

Kai Quek

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Citizenship: Singapore

I study strategic interactions in international relations, with a focus on US-China interactions. I am interested in (1) state-to-state signaling, (2) the deescalation of crises and conflicts, and (3) the origins of collective beliefs such as nationalism.

My theoretical research on signaling established [new signaling mechanisms](#) in political science. My empirical research on deescalation pioneered the genre of real-world crisis management experimentation, by developing the [first large-scale experiment in international security for managing a live real-world dispute](#). The experiment measured the nationalistic backlash leaders face for backing down in a territorial crisis, and tested strategies the government can use to reduce the backlash and decrease the risk of war.

EDUCATION

Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT)
PhD in Political Science, 2013
(High Pass in General Exams)

Cornell University
BA in Economics and Government, 2005
(Double Cum Laude; Distinction in All Subjects)

APPOINTMENT

The University of Hong Kong (HKU)
Associate Professor of Politics, 2019
Assistant Professor of Politics, 2013

FELLOWSHIPS & COURTESY APPOINTMENTS

Outstanding Young Researcher, HKU, 2018
(First awardee from social science faculty since 2010)

Presidential Fellow, MIT, 2007
Presidential Research Scholar, Cornell, 2002

Visiting Senior Fellow, National University of Singapore, 2022-2024
Visiting Associate Professor, Florida State University, 2021-2024

PUBLICATIONS

RESEARCH STREAMS:

- **S** = SIGNALING
 - **D** = DEESCALATION OF CONFLICT AND PREVENTION OF WAR
 - **C** = CHINA
 - **M** = MASS BELIEFS: ORIGINS AND INTERACTIONS
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**Perspective Taking and Security Dilemma Thinking:
Experimental Evidence from China and the United States**

(with Ryan Brutger and Joshua Kertzer)

World Politics, 2024 ^{M, C}

**Managing the Costs of Backing Down: A “Mirror Experiment”
on Reputations and Audience Costs in a Real-World Conflict**

(with Shoko Kohama and Atsushi Tago)

Journal of Politics, 2024 ^{D, S}

Self-Reported Political Ideology (with Eddy Yeung)

Political Science Research and Methods, 2024 ^M

- FEATURED IN THE ATLANTIC
- EDITOR'S COMMENTARY IN GOOD AUTHORITY (FORMERLY MONKEY CAGE IN WASHINGTON POST)

Do States Really Sink Costs to Signal Resolve? (with Dan Altman)

Journal of Global Security Studies, 2024 ^S

Managing Nationalism: Experiments in China (with Samuel Chan)

Journal of Conflict Resolution, 2024 ^{M, C}

The Sources of National Pride: Evidence from China and the United States

(with Jiaqian Ni and Mengqiao Wang)

Nations and Nationalism, 2024 ^{M, C}

What is a Patriot? (with Eddy Yeung and Mengqiao Wang)

Foreign Policy Analysis, 2024 ^{M, C}

Reneging on Alliances: Experimental Evidence

(with Mark Souva and Weifang Xu)

Research and Politics, 2023 ^M

Asymmetrical Fairness in Trade Preferences (with Injoo Sohn)

Research and Politics, 2023 ^{M, C}

Relative Gains in the Shadow of a Trade War (with Eddy Yeung)

International Organization, 2022 ^{D, M}

Untying Hands: Deescalation, Reputation, and Dynamic Audience Costs

British Journal of Political Science, 2022 ^{S, D}

Conditioning China's Influence: Intentionality, Intermediaries, and Institutions

(with Courtney Fung, Enze Han, and Austin Strange)

Journal of Contemporary China, 2022 ^C

Four Costly Signaling Mechanisms

American Political Science Review, 2021 ^S

- HKU RESEARCH OUTPUT PRIZE 2022
- APPLIED IN REPORT THAT TRIGGERED OPENAI IMPLOSION IN 2023: [REPORT](#), [NYT](#), [TECH NEWS](#)

Public Attitudes on Internal and Foreign Migration: Evidence from China

(with David Andrew Singer)

Public Opinion Quarterly, 2021 ^C

Guns and Butter in China (with Xiao Han and Michael Sadler)

China Quarterly, 2020 ^C

- INVITED COMMENTARY IN THE WASHINGTON POST

Violence Exposure and Support for State Use of Force in a Non-Democracy (with Yue Hou)

Journal of Experimental Political Science, 2019 ^C

- BEST JEPS ARTICLE AWARD, AMERICAN POLITICAL SCIENCE ASSOCIATION

Authoritarian Public Opinion and the Democratic Peace (with Mark Bell)

International Organization, 2018 ^{M, C}

Can China Back Down? Crisis Deescalation in the Shadow of Popular Opposition (with Alastair Iain Johnston)

International Security, 2017/18 ^{D, C}

- FEATURED IN THE ECONOMIST
- REPRINTED IN ESSENTIAL READINGS IN WORLD POLITICS, WW NORTON (7TH EDITION)

Type II Audience Costs

Journal of Politics, 2017 ^{D, S}

Are Costly Signals More Credible? Evidence of Sender-Receiver Gaps

Journal of Politics, 2016 ^S

Nuclear Proliferation and the Use of Nuclear Options: Experimental Tests

Political Research Quarterly, 2016 ^D

Rationalist Experiments on War

Political Science Research and Methods, 2015 ^D

Closeness Counts: Increasing Precision and Reducing Errors in Mass Election Predictions (with Michael Sances)

Political Analysis, 2015 ^M

- ADOPTED BY AMERICAN NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY (ANES) 2016

Discontinuities in Signaling Behavior upon the Decision for War: An Analysis of China's Prewar Signaling

International Relations of the Asia Pacific, 2015 ^{S, C}

**WORKING PAPERS
(Select)**

Signal, Noise, and Politics

Are Costly Signals Perceived Asymmetrically?

The Robustness Properties of Grand Strategies

Are There 1,271 Types of Nationalism?

Collaborations

How Intractable is the Security Dilemma? (with Mark Bell, Minnesota), R&R

Heterogenous Chinese Nationalism
(with Erin Carter Baggott, USC / Alastair Iain Johnston, Harvard)

Collaborations (Students from HKU)

Counterfactual Experiments on Pathways to Conciliation
(with Jiaqian Ni, Berkeley)

Deescalating an Accidental Crisis (with Zenobia Chan, Princeton)

Deescalating a Trade War (with Eddy Yeung, Emory)

Win-Win Deescalation (with John Koo, Harvard), R&R

How to Deflate a Dispute (with Gabriel Fung, Oxford)

War Apologies in the Shadow of Chinese Nationalism
(with Jiaqian Ni, Berkeley)

**GRANTS
(>HK\$100,000)**

HKU Seed Funding for Basic Research, 2023-25 (HK\$150,000)

University Research Output Prize, 2022 (HK\$120,000)

GRF Grant, Hong Kong Research Grant Council, 2020 (> HK\$800,000)

HKU Outstanding Young Researcher, 2018 (HK\$300,000)

ECS Grant, Hong Kong Research Grant Council, 2016 (> HK\$400,000)

HKU Seed Funding for Basic Research, 2014-16 (> HK\$200,000)

**INVITED TALKS
(Latest)**

2024: Stanford, USC, Harvard, MIT, Dartmouth, Waseda (Japan)

2023: Cornell, Oxford, Waseda (Japan), SMU (Singapore)

2019: Princeton, Cambridge, ANU (Australia)

2018: Harvard, MIT, Waseda (Japan)

**CONFERENCES
(Latest)**

2024: APSA, PIPC, Academia Sinica

2023: APSA, MPSA, PIPC

2022 (Online): APSA, ISA, MPSA

2021 (Online): APSA, ISA, PIPC

2019: APSA, ISA, MPSA, Pacific International Politics Conference (PIPC)

Internal

Chair, Department Research Postgraduate Committee, 2019 –
 Deputy Chair, Department Research Postgraduate Committee, 2017-19
 Head of Department (Acting), 11/2019, 5/2024
 Exceptional Hiring Committee (Appointed by Provost), 2023-24
 Headship Hiring Committee (Elected by Department), 2023-24
 Senior Hiring Committee in IR (Elected by Department), 2024 –
 Taskforce for Hong Kong General Social Survey, 2023 –

Faculty Research Advisory Panel, 2024 –
 Faculty Summative Peer Review Panel for Teaching, 2024 –
 Faculty Human Resource Committee, 2021-24
 Faculty Teaching and Learning Committee, 2014-20
 Faculty Library Committee, 2014-19
 Department Methods Working Group, 2015
 Hiring Committee (IR), 2015-16, 2019-20, 2023-24
 Hiring Committee (Methods), 2020-21
 Hiring Committee (Public Administration), 2021-22
 Hiring Committee (Sociology), 2021-22
 Hiring Committee (Data Science/Methods Hub), 2020-21, 2023

External

Chair, Experimental Research Section, MPSA Annual Conference, 2020
 Co-Organizer, Workshop on Measuring China's Influence, HKU, 2020
 Co-Organizer, Asian PolMeth, Society of Political Methodology, 2020
 Co-Organizer, Pacific International Politics Conference, 2018

Editorial

Associate Editor (Appointed), *Japanese Journal of Political Science*, 2018 –
 Board of Editors (Elected), *International Organization*, 2023 –
 Editorial Board (Appointed), *Chinese Journal of International Politics*, 2023 –
 Editorial Board (Appointed), *International Relations of the Asia Pacific*, 2024 –

Reviewer

American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review,
 British Journal of Political Science, Chinese Journal of International
 Politics, Conflict Management and Peace Science, European Journal of
 International Relations, Foreign Policy Analysis, International Interactions,
 International Organization, International Relations of the Asia Pacific,
 International Security, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Conflict
 Resolution, Journal of Experimental Political Science, Journal of Peace
 Research, Journal of Politics, Political Psychology, Political Science
 Research and Methods, World Politics, Hong Kong Research Grant Council,
 Oxford Encyclopedia of Crisis Analysis (External Assessor)